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EASTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

## Department of Economics

## DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION <br> IN STEM DEGREES

APRIL 1, 2022

## STATUS OF WOMEN AND MINORITIES IN ECONOMICS

- It is well documented that women and minorities are not well represented in Economics.
- Professional organizations such as American Economic Association(AEA) established standing committees to address the lack of diversity and equity within the field:
- Committee on the Status of Women in the Economics Profession
- Committee on the Status of Minority Groups in the Economics Profession
- Committee on Equity, Diversity, and Professional Conduct
- Furthermore, they develop programs targeting these populations:
- AEA Award for Outstanding Achievement in Diversity and Inclusion
- Departmental Seed Grants for Innovation in Diversity and Inclusion
- Underrepresented Minority Travel Grants
- CeMENT Mentoring Workshops
- AEA Summer and Scholarship Programs


## STATUS OF WOMEN IN ECONOMICS

- The share of women entering PhD programs has increased each of the last three years, reaching 38.4\% in 2021.
- In 2021 new doctorates were $32.8 \%$ female, falling to $32.6 \%$ for assistant professors, to $28.1 \%$ for tenured associate professors, and $15.5 \%$ for full professors.
- The share of women among undergraduate economics majors at these same schools has increased (from 32.1\% in 1998 to $34.7 \%$ in 2021), but is still well below parity, and does not approach the $55 \%$ share of women in the undergraduate population.


## STATUS OF WOMEN IN ECONOMICS



## STATUS OF WOMEN IN ECONOMICS



# STATUS OF MINORITIES IN ECONOMICS 

Table 1: Degrees Awarded in Economics in the Academic Year 2019-2020

| Award Level | Grand Total | U.S. Citizen and Permanent Resident Total | American Indian or Alaskan Native |  | Black / African American |  | Hispanic or Latino |  | All Minorities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | \% | Total | \% | Total | \% | Total | \% |
| BA | 40046 | 31931 | 69 | 0.22 | 1653 | 5.18 | 3965 | 12.42 | 5687 | 17.81 |
| MA | 4493 | 1989 | 3 | 0.15 | 118 | 5.93 | 207 | 10.41 | 328 | 16.49 |
| PhD | 1219 | 464 | 2 | 0.43 | 20 | 4.31 | 32 | 6.90 | 54 | 11.64 |
| All | 45758 | 34384 | 74 | 0.22 | 1791 | 5.21 | 4204 | 12.23 | 6069 | 17.65 |

Table 2: Degrees Awarded to Minority Students in Science, Technology, Engineering and Math (STEM) Subjects in 2019-2020

| Award Level | Grand Total | U.S. Citizen and Permanent Resident Total | American Indian or Alaskan Native |  | Black / African American |  | Hispanic or Latino |  | All Minorities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | \% | Total | \% | Total | \% | Total | \% |
| BA | 548106 | 499141 | 1664 | 0.33 | 32530 | 6.52 | 69363 | 13.90 | 103557 | 20.75 |
| MA | 201625 | 114959 | 349 | 0.30 | 9292 | 8.08 | 11694 | 10.17 | 21335 | 18.56 |
| PhD | 33657 | 18382 | 44 | 0.24 | 771 | 4.19 | 1332 | 7.25 | 2147 | 11.68 |
| All | 783388 | 632482 | 2057 | 0.33 | 42593 | 6.73 | 82389 | 13.03 | 127039 | 20.09 |

# STATUS OF MINORITIES IN ECONOMICS 

Historic Black Representation
in the Population, Economics, STEM, and All Subjects


# STATUS OF MINORITIES IN ECONOMICS 

Historic Hispanic Representation
in the Population, Economics, STEM, and All Subjects


## STEM DEGREES IN ECONOMICS AT EMU

- MS in Applied Econometrics
- The department has recently revised its master's program to receive STEM designation in 2019
- BS in Quantitative Economics
- The department launched a new STEM-designated program in 2020.
- Combined BS+MS in Quantitative Economics
- The department has just married these BS and MA, a combined STEMdesignated program, in which students can complete both degrees in 5 years.


## DIVERSITY IN ECONOMICS AT EMU

- Department of Economics is no different in terms of lack of diversity in the field.
- Only $35 \%$ of majors ( $40 \%$ of graduate) in Economics are female.
- Department has not collected data on racial/ethnic background of students.
- The story is a bit different for STEM degrees. Females in our STEM degrees dominate in our department. 78\% of our undergraduate STEM degree $55 \%$ of graduate degrees are sought by females.


## INITIATIVES FOR DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION IN ECONOMICS AT EMU

- STEM in Economics Scholarships: The department launched 2 scholarships specifically for students in STEM designated programs.
- Given the interest of females these scholarships became instruments for the department to recruit diverse group of students.
- Coincidingly, the department supported the launch of Women in Economics Club, mentored by female faculty members in 2019.
- Female students get mentoring from female faculty strengthen the bond between female students to the department
- This club, in collaboration with Omicron Delta Epsilon: Honorary Society in Economics, received a grant to offer a scholarship for their members.
- The inaugural president of the club won the Student Leadership Award of ODE.
- Department also takes pride in offering free tutoring to students taking introductory economics courses. Our tutors are graduate students, many of them are in our STEM degree. Tutoring by our students improve the student-student interaction in the department.

