

minimum score on the computerized versions, and a minimum score on the Test of Written English (TWE) for admission. Students should see the EMU Admissions Web site for required minimum scores.

b. Economics

A two-course sequence in macroeconomic theory and policy. A two-course sequence in microeconomic theory and policy. *(Students not meeting the above requirements may be granted conditional admission and be required to complete either ECON201 and ECON301, or ECON501; and either ECON202 and ECON302, or ECON502. Students must achieve an overall grade point average of 3.0 [B] or better in deficiency courses.)*

c. Business

A course in the principles of accounting.
A course in basic computers in business.

NOTE:

Students not meeting the above degree requirements may be granted conditional admission and be required to complete either ACC240 and ACC241, or ACC501; and MATH118 plus COSC136 or IS215, or IS502. Students must achieve an overall grade point average of 3.0 (B) or better in deficiency courses.

Conditional Admission

Conditional admission may be granted to students who do not meet the above admission requirements. These students will be required to take deficiency courses to meet these requirements; this work will be done in addition to regular program requirements. Students must achieve an overall grade point average of 3.0 (B) or better in deficiency courses.

Program Requirements

Students must complete a minimum of 10 hours in a foreign language, six hours in economics, 12 hours in business, and a cooperative education assignment for three to six hours.

Cooperative Education

To complement their academic training and enhance their professional preparation and chances for future employment, all students are expected to complete a minimum 15-week cooperative education assignment in the public or private sector, provided an appropriate position can be found. U.S. citizens may undertake this assignment either in the United States or in a country where the language being studied is spoken, while ESL students may elect only the U.S. co-op. In all cases, students must satisfy the requirements of the co-op for which they are eligible.

U.S. Co-op Placement

To be eligible for this placement, a student must have achieved at least a 3.0 GPA and have completed at least 12 hours of graduate business and economics courses, as well as half of the foreign language requirements. Students meeting these requirements should make an appointment with the language and international trade co-op adviser at least six months prior to the semester in which the student wishes to begin the co-op assignment.

Overseas Co-op Placement

To be eligible for this placement, a student must have achieved at least a 3.25 GPA and have completed 18 hours of graduate business and economics courses, as well as the foreign language requirement for the master of arts in language and international trade. The student must also pass an oral interview conducted by department faculty in the language being studied at least seven months before the date on which the student wishes to begin the international co-op assignment. Consult the language and international trade co-op adviser for further information.

Course Requirements

The M.A. in language and international trade requires 31-34 hours of course work to be distributed among required courses in foreign language, economics, business and cooperative education courses as follows:

Required Courses	31 hours
Foreign Language	10 hours
If fulfilling foreign language requirement with English, complete ESLN642 and ESLN648 (five hours each).	
If fulfilling foreign language requirement with French German or Spanish, complete 10 hours, including courses FRNH/GERN/SPNH646/647 (three hours each), in the chosen language.	
Economics	6 hours
ECON508 International Trade (3 hrs) <i>(Prerequisites for this course are either ECON201 and ECON301; or ECON202 and ECON302; or ECON501 and ECON502.)</i>	
ECON509 International Monetary Economics (3 hrs) <i>Other hours may be selected from among 500-level economics courses with the aid and approval of the language and international trade graduate adviser.</i>	
Business	12 hours
MKTG510 Marketing Management (3 hrs) DS501 Introductory Probability and Statistics for Business (3 hrs) <i>(Prerequisites for this course are MATH118/119.) Other hours are to be selected from 500-level business courses with the aid and approval of the language and international trade adviser. At least one of these must be a business course with an international focus.</i>	
Cooperative Education	3-6 hours
FLAN688 Internship in Language and International Trade (3 hrs)	
PROGRAM TOTAL	31-34 hours

MASTER OF ARTS in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TSL)

Objectives

Objectives of the program are to graduate teachers who possess a knowledge of English perceived as a second language, a knowledge of foreign language teaching and learning strategies, practical experience in applying theoretical knowledge, an awareness of the realities of the multicultural classroom, and a commitment to continued professional growth.

Admission Requirements

Degree Admission

Applicants must:

1. Satisfy Graduate School admission requirements;
2. Have at least one year's college study of a foreign language, or the equivalent as determined by the Foreign Languages and Bilingual Studies Department;
3. Submit at least two letters of recommendation attesting to the applicant's promise of success in working with speakers of other languages and in multicultural settings;
4. Submit a statement of the applicant's reasons for pursuing this degree; and
5. For regular admission, non-native speakers of English must submit either an official TOEFL minimum score or the comput-

erized version, with a writing subscore minimum, or a MELAB score of at least 80, with a score of 93 on the composition part. Students should see the EMU Admissions Web site for required minimum scores.

Conditional Admission

Conditional admission may be granted to students who do not meet the above admission requirements. These students will be required to take deficiency courses to meet these requirements, in addition to regular program requirements.

The deadline for applications is six months prior to the semester in which the applicant wishes to begin study. Because of the sequencing of core courses, starting the program in fall semester is recommended.

Course Requirements

The M.A. in teaching English to speakers of other languages requires 32 hours of course work to be distributed among required courses, restricted elective courses, and cognate courses as follows:

Required Courses 20 hours

- TSLN500 Observation and Analysis of ESL Programs (1 hr)
- TSLN501 Theoretical Foundations of Second-Language Pedagogy (3 hrs)
- TSLN502 A Pedagogical Grammar and Phonology of ESL (3 hrs)
- TSLN520 Foreign Language Testing and Evaluation (2 hrs)
- TSLN530 TESOL Methods: Reading, Writing, and Grammar (2 hrs)
- TSLN531 TESOL Materials: Reading, Writing and Grammar (1 hr)
- TSLN532 TESOL Methods: Listening, Speaking and Pronunciation (2 hrs)
- TSLN533 TESOL Materials: Listening, Speaking and Pronunciation (1 hr)
- TSLN688 TESOL Practicum (3 hrs)
- TSLN694 Seminar (2 hrs)

Restricted Elective Courses 6 hours

Six hours selected in consultation with the graduate coordinator.

Cognate Courses 6 hours

Six hours of supportive or complementary courses from other departments should be selected with the approval of the graduate adviser. Select from the following recommended courses:

- LING401 Introduction to Linguistic Science (3 hrs)
- LING402 Modern English Grammar (3 hrs)
- LING420 Introduction to Phonology (3 hrs)
- LING425 Introduction to Syntax (3 hrs)
- LING525 Syntactic Analysis (3 hrs)
- LING531 Semantics: The Study of Meaning (3 hrs)
- LING532 Sociolinguistics (3 hrs)
- LING533 General Psycholinguistics (3 hrs)
- LING534 Phonological Analysis (3 hrs)
- LING535 Discourse Analysis (3 hrs)

PROGRAM TOTAL 32 hours

Before enrolling in approved 400-level courses for graduate credit, students must obtain (a) recommendation of their adviser, and (b) a request form from the Graduate School. Not more than nine hours of approved 400-level courses can be used on a graduate program.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Teaching English as a Second Language (TSL)

To date, this program has been made available when school districts request it and have a minimum of 24 interested participants. It is possible that this certificate may be offered on campus at the Livonia site on a regular basis.

Objectives

This program prepares teachers who are already certified to teach in public schools to teach English as a second language. The primary goal is to enable teachers to address more effectively the academic and social challenges of an increasingly diverse student population, including the growing number of non-native English speakers, and to appreciate those students as resources for instruction and classroom management.

Admission Requirements

Applicants must:

1. Have had at least one year's college study of a foreign language, or the equivalent as determined by the Foreign Languages and Bilingual Studies Department;
2. Submit at least two letters of recommendation that attest to the applicant's promise of success in working with speakers of other languages and in multicultural settings;
3. Submit a statement of reasons for pursuing this certificate;
4. Submit a Michigan (or other state) teaching certificate;
5. Submit proof of classroom teaching experience; and
6. Meet the requirements of the graduate school.

NOTE: There is no opportunity for conditional admission to this program for non-native speakers of English.

Certificate Requirements

This certificate requires 12 hours of course work to be distributed as follows. Students interested in obtaining the ESL endorsement are also required to take TSLN502 A Pedagogical Grammar and Phonology of ESL (3 hrs).

Required Courses 12 hours

- TSLN410G TESOL Methods (3 hrs)
- TSLN521 Content-Based Materials and Testing in the ESL Classroom (2 hrs)
- TSLN503 Observation and Analysis of Multicultural Classrooms (2 hrs)
- FLAN540 Cultural Issues in Language Teaching (2 hrs)
- One course from the following:*
- TSLN525 Second Language Acquisition for Classroom Teachers (3 hrs)
- TSLN501 Theoretical Foundations of Second-Language Pedagogy (3 hrs)

PROGRAM TOTAL 12 hours

Before enrolling in approved 400-level courses for graduate credit, students must obtain (a) recommendation of their adviser; and (b) a request form from the Graduate School. Not more than nine hours of approved 400-level courses can be used on a graduate program.

MASTER OF ARTS in Foreign Language — French (FRNH)

The goal of the master of arts in foreign language program is to bring candidates to a superior level of proficiency in the chosen foreign language as defined by the Interagency Language Roundtable/ American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ILR/ACTFL) scale, as well as to provide a broad knowledge of the geography and cultures of the regions where the target language is spoken, and to improve overall teaching effectiveness.

Objectives

General objectives of the program include:

1. Development of superior-level skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing in the chosen foreign language;
2. Incorporation of current pedagogies into the candidates' personal teaching styles; and